

# COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AIR QUALITY PROGRAM

#### STATE ONLY OPERATING PERMIT

Issue Date: February 17, 2016 Effective Date: April 1, 2016

Expiration Date: March 31, 2021

In accordance with the provisions of the Air Pollution Control Act, the Act of January 8, 1960, P.L. 2119, as amended, and 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127, the Owner, [and Operator if noted] (hereinafter referred to as permittee) identified below is authorized by the Department of Environmental Protection (Department) to operate the air emission source(s) more fully described in this permit. This Facility is subject to all terms and conditions specified in this permit. Nothing in this permit relieves the permittee from its obligations to comply with all applicable Federal, State and Local laws and regulations.

The regulatory or statutory authority for each permit condition is set forth in brackets. All terms and conditions in this permit are federally enforceable unless otherwise designated.

#### State Only Permit No: 09-00221

Synthetic Minor

Federal Tax Id - Plant Code: 23-0433913-1

**Owner Information** 

Name: BUCKS CNTY COURIER TIMES

Mailing Address: 2 GEOFFREY DR

FAIRLESS HILLS, PA 19030-4310

**Plant Information** 

Plant: BUCKS CNTY COURIER TIMES/FALLS PLT

Location: 09 Bucks County 09002 Falls Township

SIC Code: 2752 Manufacturing - Commercial Printing, Lithographic

Responsible Official

Name: MIKE WHITE
Title: CORPORATE CFO
Phone: (215) 949 - 4265

**Permit Contact Person** 

Name: BOB BRAUN Title: OPR DIR Phone: (215) 949 - 5709

[Signature]

JAMES D. REBARCHAK, SOUTHEAST REGION AIR PROGRAMMANAGER





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Note: These same sub-sections are repeated for each source!

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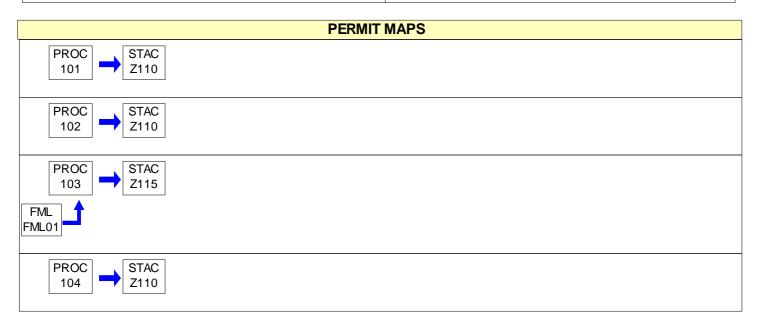
Section G. Miscellaneous





# SECTION A. Site Inventory List

| Source | ID Source Name                                  | Capacity/Throughput | Fuel/Material |
|--------|---|---------------------|---------------|
| 101    | MAN-ROLAND OFFSET LITHOGRAPHIC PRESS            | N/A                 |               |
| 102    | DEGREASERS (DEGREASING SOLVENT)                 | N/A                 |               |
| 103    | CUMMINS ENGINE (EMERGENCY GENERATOR) 402<br>BHP | N/A                 |               |
| 104    | FOUNTAIN SOLUTION & CLEANING SOLVENT            | N/A                 |               |
| FML01  | DIESEL FUEL                                     |                     |               |
| Z110   | FUGITIVE  |                     |               |
| Z115   | ENGINE STACK                                    |                     |               |







#001 [25 Pa. Code § 121.1]

Definitions.

Words and terms that are not otherwise defined in this permit shall have the meanings set forth in Section 3 of the Air Pollution Control Act (35 P.S. § 4003) and in 25 Pa. Code § 121.1.

#002 [25 Pa. Code § 127.446]

**Operating Permit Duration.** 

- (a) This operating permit is issued for a fixed term of five (5) years and shall expire on the date specified on Page 1 of this permit.
- (b) The terms and conditions of the expired permit shall automatically continue pending issuance of a new operating permit, provided the permittee has submitted a timely and complete application and paid applicable fees required under 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127, Subchapter I and the Department is unable, through no fault of the permittee, to issue or deny a new permit before the expiration of the previous permit.

#003 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.412, 127.413, 127.414, 127.446 & 127.703(b)&(c)]

#### Permit Renewal.

- (a) The permittee shall submit a timely and complete application for renewal of the operating permit to the appropriate Regional Air Program Manager. The application for renewal of the operating permit shall be submitted at least six (6) months and not more than 18 months before the expiration date of this permit.
- (b) The application for permit renewal shall include the current permit number, a description of any permit revisions that occurred during the permit term, and any applicable requirements that were promulgated and not incorporated into the permit during the permit term. An application is complete if it contains sufficient information to begin processing the application, has the applicable sections completed and has been signed by a responsible official.
- (c) The permittee shall submit with the renewal application a fee for the processing of the application and an additional annual administrative fee as specified in 25 Pa. Code § 127.703(b) and (c). The fees shall be made payable to "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Clean Air Fund" and shall be for the amount specified in the following schedule specified in 25 Pa. Code § 127.703(b) and (c).
  - (1) Three hundred dollars for applications filed during the 2000-2004 calendar years.
  - (2) Three hundred seventy-five dollars for applications filed for the calendar years beginning in 2005.
- (d) The renewal application shall also include submission of proof that the local municipality and county, in which the facility is located, have been notified in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.413.
- (e) The application for renewal of the operating permit shall also include submission of supplemental compliance review forms in accordance with the requirements of 25 Pa. Code § 127.412(b) and § 127.412(j).
- (f) The permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information as necessary to address any requirements that become applicable to the source after the permittee submits a complete application, but prior to the date the Department takes action on the permit application.

#004 [25 Pa. Code § 127.703]

Operating Permit Fees under Subchapter I.

- (a) The permittee shall pay fees according to the following schedule specified in 25 Pa. Code § 127.703(b):
  - (1) Three hundred dollars for applications filed during the 2000-2004 calendar years.
  - (2) Three hundred seventy-five dollars for applications filed for the calendar years beginning in 2005.

This fee schedule shall apply to the processing of an application for an operating permit as well as the extension,



modification, revision, renewal, and re-issuance of each operating permit or part thereof.

- (b) The permittee shall pay an annual operating permit administrative fee according to the fee schedule established in 25 Pa. Code § 127.703(c).
  - (1) Two hundred fifty dollars for applications filed during the 1995-1999 calendar years.
  - (2) Three hundred dollars for applications filed during the 2000-2004 calendar years.
  - (3) Three hundred seventy-five dollars for applications filed during the years beginning in 2005.
- (c) The applicable fees shall be made payable to "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Clean Air Fund".

## #005 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.450 (a)(4) and 127.464]

**Transfer of Operating Permits.** 

- (a) This operating permit may not be transferred to another person, except in cases of transfer-of-ownership that are documented and approved by the Department.
- (b) In accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.450(a)(4), a change in ownership of the source shall be treated as an administrative amendment if the Department determines that no other change in the permit is required and a written agreement has been submitted to the Department identifying the specific date of the transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and the new permittee and a compliance review form has been submitted to, and the permit transfer has been approved by, the Department.
- (c) This operating permit is valid only for those specific sources and the specific source locations described in this permit.

# #006 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441 and 35 P.S. § 4008] Inspection and Entry.

- (a) Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Department or authorized representatives of the Department to perform the following:
- (1) Enter at reasonable times upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records are kept under the conditions of this permit;
  - (2) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that are kept under the conditions of this permit;
- (3) Inspect at reasonable times, any facilities, equipment including monitoring and air pollution control equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;
- (4) Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, any substances or parameters, for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements as authorized by the Clean Air Act, the Air Pollution Control Act, or the regulations promulgated under the Acts.
- (b) Pursuant to 35 P.S. § 4008, no person shall hinder, obstruct, prevent or interfere with the Department or its personnel in the performance of any duty authorized under the Air Pollution Control Act or regulations adopted thereunder including denying the Department access to a source at this facility. Refusal of entry or access may constitute grounds for permit revocation and assessment of criminal and/or civil penalties.
- (c) Nothing in this permit condition shall limit the ability of the EPA to inspect or enter the premises of the permittee in accordance with Section 114 or other applicable provisions of the Clean Air Act.

## #007 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.441 & 127.444]

Compliance Requirements.

(a) The permittee shall comply with the conditions of this operating permit. Noncompliance with this permit constitutes





#### **BUCKS CNTY COURIER TIMES/FALLS PLT**



## **SECTION B. General State Only Requirements**

a violation of the Clean Air Act and the Air Pollution Control Act and is grounds for one or more of the following:

- (1) Enforcement action
- (2) Permit termination, revocation and reissuance or modification
- (3) Denial of a permit renewal application
- (b) A person may not cause or permit the operation of a source which is subject to 25 Pa. Code Article III unless the source(s) and air cleaning devices identified in the application for the plan approval and operating permit and the plan approval issued for the source is operated and maintained in accordance with specifications in the applications and the conditions in the plan approval and operating permit issued by the Department. A person may not cause or permit the operation of an air contamination source subject to 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127 in a manner inconsistent with good operating practices.
- (c) For purposes of Sub-condition (b) of this permit condition, the specifications in applications for plan approvals and operating permits are the physical configurations and engineering design details which the Department determines are essential for the permittee's compliance with the applicable requirements in this State-Only permit. Nothing in this sub-condition shall be construed to create an independent affirmative duty upon the permittee to obtain a predetermination from the Department for physical configuration or engineering design detail changes made by the permittee.

#008 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441]

Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense.

It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it was necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

#### #009 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.442(a) & 127.461]

**Duty to Provide Information.** 

- (a) The permittee shall submit reports to the Department containing information the Department may prescribe relative to the operation and maintenance of each source at the facility.
- (b) The permittee shall furnish to the Department, in writing, information that the Department may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Department copies of records that the permittee is required to maintain in accordance with this permit.

#### #010 [25 Pa. Code § 127.461]

Revising an Operating Permit for Cause.

This operating permit may be terminated, modified, suspended or revoked and reissued if one or more of the following applies:

- (1) The permittee constructs or operates the source subject to the operating permit so that it is in violation of the Air Pollution Control Act, the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder, a plan approval, a permit or in a manner that causes air pollution.
- (2) The permittee fails to properly or adequately maintain or repair an air pollution control device or equipment attached to or otherwise made a part of the source.
- (3) The permittee has failed to submit a report required by the operating permit or an applicable regulation.
- (4) The EPA determines that the permit is not in compliance with the Clean Air Act or the regulations thereunder.

#### #011 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.450 & 127.462]

#### **Operating Permit Modifications**

(a) The permittee is authorized to make administrative amendments, minor operating permit modifications and



significant operating permit modifications, under this permit, as outlined below:

- (b) Administrative Amendments. The permittee shall make administrative operating permit amendments (as defined in 25 Pa. Code § 127.450(a)), according to procedures specified in § 127.450 unless precluded by the Clean Air Act or its regulations.
- (c) Minor Operating Permit Modifications. The permittee shall make minor operating permit modifications (as defined 25 Pa. Code § 121.1) in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.462.
- (d) Permit modifications which do not qualify as minor permit modifications under 25 Pa. Code § 127.541 will be treated as a significant operating permit revision subject to the public notification procedures in §§ 127.424 and 127.425.

## #012 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441]

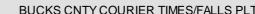
Severability Clause.

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit is determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, such a determination will not affect the remaining provisions of this permit.

#### #013 [25 Pa. Code § 127.449]

De Minimis Emission Increases.

- (a) This permit authorizes de minimis emission increases in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.449 so long as the permittee provides the Department with seven (7) days prior written notice before commencing any de minimis emissions increase. The written notice shall:
  - (1) Identify and describe the pollutants that will be emitted as a result of the de minimis emissions increase.
- (2) Provide emission rates expressed in tons per year and in terms necessary to establish compliance consistent with any applicable requirement.
- (b) The Department may disapprove or condition de minimis emission increases at any time.
- (c) Except as provided below in (d), the permittee is authorized to make de minimis emission increases (expressed in tons per year) up to the following amounts without the need for a plan approval or prior issuance of a permit modification:
- (1) Four tons of carbon monoxide from a single source during the term of the permit and 20 tons of carbon monoxide at the facility during the term of the permit.
- (2) One ton of NOx from a single source during the term of the permit and 5 tons of NOx at the facility during the term of the permit.
- (3) One and six-tenths tons of the oxides of sulfur from a single source during the term of the permit and 8.0 tons of oxides of sulfur at the facility during the term of the permit.
- (4) Six-tenths of a ton of PM10 from a single source during the term of the permit and 3.0 tons of PM10 at the facility during the term of the permit. This shall include emissions of a pollutant regulated under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act unless precluded by the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder or 25 Pa. Code Article III.
- (5) One ton of VOCs from a single source during the term of the permit and 5.0 tons of VOCs at the facility during the term of the permit. This shall include emissions of a pollutant regulated under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act unless precluded by the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder or 25 Pa. Code Article III.
  - (6) Other sources and classes of sources determined to be of minor significance by the Department.
- (d) In accordance with § 127.14, the permittee is authorized to install the following minor sources without the need for a plan approval or permit modification:





- (1) Air conditioning or ventilation systems not designed to remove pollutants generated or released from other sources.
  - (2) Combustion units rated at 2,500,000 or less Btu per hour of heat input.
- (3) Combustion units with a rated capacity of less than 10,000,000 Btu per hour heat input fueled by natural gas supplied by a public utility or by commercial fuel oils which are No. 2 or lighter, viscosity less than or equal to 5.82 c St, and which meet the sulfur content requirements of 25 Pa. Code §123.22 (relating to combustion units). For purposes of this permit, commercial fuel oil shall be virgin oil which has no reprocessed, recycled or waste material added.
  - (4) Space heaters which heat by direct heat transfer.
  - (5) Laboratory equipment used exclusively for chemical or physical analysis.
  - (6) Other sources and classes of sources determined to be of minor significance by the Department.
- (e) This permit does not authorize de minimis emission increases if the emissions increase would cause one or more of the following:
- (1) Increase the emissions of a pollutant regulated under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act except as authorized in Subparagraphs (c)(4) and (5) of this permit condition.
- (2) Subject the facility to the prevention of significant deterioration requirements in 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127, Subchapter D and/or the new source review requirements in Subchapter E.
- (3) Violate any applicable requirement of this permit, the Air Pollution Control Act, the Clean Air Act, or the regulations promulgated under either of the acts.
- (f) Emissions authorized under this permit condition shall be included in the monitoring, recordkeeping and reporting requirements of this permit.
- (g) Except for de minimis emission increases, installation of minor sources made pursuant to this permit condition and Plan Approval Exemptions under 25 Pa. Code § 127.14 (relating to exemptions), the permittee is prohibited from making changes or engaging in activities that are not specifically authorized under this permit without first applying for a plan approval. In accordance with § 127.14(b), a plan approval is not required for the construction, modification, reactivation, or installation of the sources creating the de minimis emissions increase.
- (h) The permittee may not meet de minimis emission threshold levels by offsetting emission increases or decreases at the same source.

#### #014 [25 Pa. Code § 127.3]

#### Operational Flexibility.

The permittee is authorized to make changes within the facility in accordance with the regulatory provisions outlined in 25 Pa. Code § 127.3 (relating to operational flexibility) to implement the operational flexibility requirements provisions authorized under Section 6.1(i) of the Air Pollution Control Act and the operational flexibility terms and conditions of this permit. The provisions in 25 Pa. Code Chapter 127 which implement the operational flexibility requirements include the following:

- (1) Section 127.14 (relating to exemptions)
- (2) Section 127.447 (relating to alternative operating scenarios)
- (3) Section 127.448 (relating to emissions trading at facilities with Federally enforceable emissions caps)
- (4) Section 127.449 (relating to de minimis emission increases)
- (5) Section 127.450 (relating to administrative operating permit amendments)





- (6) Section 127.462 (relating to minor operating permit modifications)
- (7) Subchapter H (relating to general plan approvals and general operating permits)

#### #015 [25 Pa. Code § 127.11]

#### Reactivation

- (a) The permittee may not reactivate a source that has been out of operation or production for at least one year unless the reactivation is conducted in accordance with a plan approval granted by the Department or in accordance with reactivation and maintenance plans developed and approved by the Department in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.11a(a).
- (b) A source which has been out of operation or production for more than five (5) years but less than 10 years may be reactivated and will not be considered a new source if the permittee satisfies the conditions specified in 25 Pa. Code § 127.11a(b).

#### #016 [25 Pa. Code § 127.36]

Health Risk-based Emission Standards and Operating Practice Requirements.

- (a) When needed to protect public health, welfare and the environment from emissions of hazardous air pollutants from new and existing sources, the permittee shall comply with the health risk-based emission standards or operating practice requirements imposed by the Department, except as precluded by §§ 6.6(d)(2) and (3) of the Air Pollution Control Act [35 P.S. § 4006.6(d)(2) and (3)].
- (b) A person challenging a performance or emission standard established by the Department has the burden to demonstrate that performance or emission standard does not meet the requirements of Section 112 of the Clean Air Act.

#### #017 [25 Pa. Code § 121.9]

#### Circumvention.

No person may permit the use of a device, stack height which exceeds good engineering practice stack height, dispersion technique or other technique which, without resulting in reduction of the total amount of air contaminants emitted, conceals or dilutes an emission of air contaminants which would otherwise be in violation of 25 Pa. Code Article III, except that with prior approval of the Department, the device or technique may be used for control of malodors.

#### #018 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.402(d) & 127.442]

#### Reporting Requirements.

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the applicable reporting requirements of the Clean Air Act, the regulations thereunder, the Air Pollution Control Act and 25 Pa. Code Article III including Chapters 127, 135 and 139.
- (b) The permittee shall submit reports to the Department containing information the Department may prescribe relative to the operation and maintenance of any air contamination source.
- (c) Reports, test data, monitoring data, notifications and requests for renewal of the permit shall be submitted to the:

Regional Air Program Manager
PA Department of Environmental Protection
(At the address given in the permit transmittal letter, or otherwise notified)

- (d) Any records or information including applications, forms, or reports submitted pursuant to this permit condition shall contain a certification by a responsible official as to truth, accuracy and completeness. The certifications submitted under this permit shall require a responsible official of the facility to certify that based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the documents are true, accurate and complete.
- (e) Any records, reports or information submitted to the Department shall be available to the public except for such





records, reports or information which meet the confidentiality requirements of § 4013.2 of the Air Pollution Control Act and §§ 112(d) and 114(c) of the Clean Air Act. The permittee may not request a claim of confidentiality for any emissions data generated for the facility.

#### #019 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.441(c) & 135.5]

#### Sampling, Testing and Monitoring Procedures.

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the monitoring, recordkeeping or reporting requirements of 25 Pa. Code Chapter 139 and the other applicable requirements of 25 Pa. Code Article III and additional requirements related to monitoring, reporting and recordkeeping required by the Clean Air Act and the regulations thereunder including the Compliance Assurance Monitoring requirements of 40 CFR Part 64, where applicable.
- (b) Unless alternative methodology is required by the Clean Air Act and regulations adopted thereunder, sampling, testing and monitoring required by or used by the permittee to demonstrate compliance with any applicable regulation or permit condition shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of 25 Pa. Code Chapter 139.

#### #020 [25 Pa. Code §§ 127.441(c) and 135.5]

#### Recordkeeping.

- (a) The permittee shall maintain and make available, upon request by the Department, the following records of monitored information:
  - (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit) and time of sampling or measurements.
  - (2) The dates the analyses were performed.
  - (3) The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - (4) The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - (5) The results of the analyses.
  - (6) The operating conditions as existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- (b) The permittee shall retain records of any required monitoring data and supporting information for at least five (5) years from the date of the monitoring, sample, measurement, report or application. Supporting information includes the calibration data and maintenance records and original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of reports required by the permit.
- (c) The permittee shall maintain and make available to the Department upon request, records including computerized records that may be necessary to comply with the reporting, recordkeeping and emission statement requirements in 25 Pa. Code Chapter 135 (relating to reporting of sources). In accordance with 25 Pa. Code Chapter 135, § 135.5, such records may include records of production, fuel usage, maintenance of production or pollution control equipment or other information determined by the Department to be necessary for identification and quantification of potential and actual air contaminant emissions.

#### #021 [25 Pa. Code § 127.441(a)]

**Property Rights.** 

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privileges.

#022 [25 Pa. Code § 127.447]

**Alternative Operating Scenarios.** 

The permittee is authorized to make changes at the facility to implement alternative operating scenarios identified in this permit in accordance with 25 Pa. Code § 127.447.





#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

#### **Emission Restriction(s).**

#### # 001 [25 Pa. Code §121.7]

#### Prohibition of air pollution.

No person may permit air pollution as that term is defined in the Air Pollution Control Act (35 P.S. Section 4003).

#### # 002 [25 Pa. Code §123.1]

#### Prohibition of certain fugitive emissions

No person may permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of fugitive air contaminant from a source other than the following:

- (a) Construction or demolition of buildings or structures.
- (b) Grading, paving and maintenance of roads and streets.
- (c) Use of roads and streets. Emissions from material in or on trucks, railroad cars and other vehicular equipment are not considered as emissions from use of roads and streets.
- (d) Clearing of land.
- (e) Stockpiling of materials.
- (f) Open Burning Operations.
- (g) Sources and classes of sources other than those identified in paragraphs (a)-(f), for which the operator has obtained a determination from the Department that fugitive emissions from the source, after appropriate control, meet the following requirements:
- (1) The emissions are of minor significance with respect to causing air pollution.
- (2) The emissions are not preventing or interfering with the attainment or maintenance of any ambient air quality standard.

#### # 003 [25 Pa. Code §123.2]

#### **Fugitive particulate matter**

A person may not permit fugitive particulate matter to be emitted into the outdoor atmosphere from a source specified in 25 Pa. Code § 123.1 (a)(1)-(9), if such emissions are visible at the point the emissions pass outside the person's property.

#### # 004 [25 Pa. Code §123.31]

#### Limitations

A person may not permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of any malodorous air contaminants from any source in such a manner that the malodors are detectable outside the property of the person on whose land the source is being operated.

#### # 005 [25 Pa. Code §123.41]

#### Limitations

A person may not permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of visible air contaminants in such a manner that the opacity of the emission is either of the following:

- (a) Equal to or greater than 20% for a period or periods aggregating more than three minutes in any 1 hour.
- (b) Equal to or greater than 60% at any time.

#### # 006 [25 Pa. Code §123.42]

#### **Exceptions**

The limitations of 25 Pa. Code § 123.41 (relating to Limitations) shall not apply to a visible emission in any of the following instances:

(a) When the presence of uncombined water is the only reason for failure of the emission to meet the limitations.







- (b) When the emission results from the operation of equipment used solely to train and test persons in observing the opacity of visible emissions.
- (c) When the emission results from sources specified in 25 Pa. Code § 123.1(a)(1) -- (9) (relating to prohibition of certain fugitive emissions).

#### # 007 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

Aggregate VOC emissions from the facility may not exceed 10.50 tons per year on a 12-month rolling basis.

#### # 008 [25 Pa. Code §129.14]

#### **Open burning operations**

No person may permit the open burning of material in an air basin except when the open burning operations result from:

- (a) A fire set to prevent or abate a fire hazard, when approved by the Department and set by or under the supervision of a public officer.
- (b) A fire set for the purpose of instructing personnel in fire fighting, when approved by the Department.
- (c) A fire set for the prevention and control of disease or pests, when approved by the Department.
- (d) A fire set solely for recreational or ceremonial purposes.
- (e) A fire set solely for cooking food.

#### # 009 [25 Pa. Code §129.67b]

#### Control of VOC emissions from offset lithographic printing presses and letterpress printing presses.

- (a) 25 Pa. Code §127.67b applies to the permittee since the total actual VOC emissions from all inks and fountain solutions combined from all offset lithographic printing press and all VOC emissions from related cleaning activities at the facility are equal to or greater than 450 pounds per month or 2.7 tons per 12-month rolling period, before consideration of add-on controls.
- (b) The permittee may use the VOC emission retention factors and capture efficiency factors specified in 25 Pa. Code §127.67b subsection (I) to determine the amount of potential or actual VOC emissions that is available for capture and control from the inks, fountain solutions and cleaning solutions used on the offset lithographic printing presses.

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 010 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The Department reserves the right to require exhaust stack testing of any source(s) as necessary to verify emissions for purposes including determining a malfunction or determining compliance with any applicable regulation.

#### # 011 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) If at any time the Department has cause to believe that air contaminant emissions from any source(s) listed in Section A, of this Permit, may be in excess of the limitations specified in this Permit, or established pursuant to, any applicable rule or regulation contained in 25 Pa. Code Article III, the permittee shall be required to conduct whatever tests are deemed necessary by the Department to determine the actual emission rate(s).
- (b) Such testing shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of 25 Pa. Code Chapter 139, when applicable, and in accordance with any restrictions or limitations established by the Department at such time as it notifies the permittee that testing is required.



#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 012 [25 Pa. Code §123.43]

#### Measuring techniques

Visible emissions may be measured using either of the following:

- (a) A device approved by the Department and maintained to provide accurate opacity measurements.
- (b) Observers, trained and qualified to measure plume opacity with the naked eye or with the aid of any devices approved by the Department.

#### # 013 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall monitor the facility, once per operating day, for the following:
- (1) Odors which may be objectionable (as per 25 Pa. Code §123.31).
- (2) Visible emissions (as per 25 Pa. Code §§123.41 and 123.42).
- (3) Fugitive particulate matter (as per 25 Pa. Code §§ 123.1 and 123.2).
- (b) Objectionable odors, fugitive particulate emissions, and visible emissions that are caused or may be caused by operations at the site shall:
- (1) Be investigated.
- (2) Be reported to the facility management, or individual(s) designated by the permittee.
- (3) Have appropriate corrective action taken (for emissions that originate on-site).
- (4) Be recorded in a permanent written log.
- (c) After six (6) months of daily monitoring, and upon the permittee's request, the Department will determine the feasibility of decreasing the monitoring frequency to weekly for the next six month period.
- (d) After six (6) months of weekly monitoring, and upon the permittee's request, the Department will determine the feasibility of decreasing the frequency of monitoring to monthly.
- (e) The Department reserves the right to change the above monitoring requirements at any time, based on but not limited to: the review of the compliance certification, complaints, monitoring results, and/or Department findings.

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 014 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall maintain a record of all monitoring of fugitive emissions, visible emissions and odors, including those that deviate from the conditions found in this permit. The record of deviations shall contain, at a minimum, the following items:

- (a) Date, time, and location of the incident(s).
- (b) The cause of the event.
- (c) The corrective action taken, if necessary to abate the situation and prevent future occurrences.

#### # 015 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall maintain a record of the facility aggregate VOC emissions to ensure that the facility aggregate VOC emissions are not exceeded.

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 016 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

(a) The permittee shall, within two (2) hours, of becoming knowledgeable, of any occurrence, notify the Department, at 484-250-5920, of any malfunction of the source(s) or associated air pollution control devices listed in Section A or G, of this permit, which results in, or may possibly result in, the emission of air contaminants in excess of the limitations specified in





this permit, or regulation contained in 25 Pa. Code Article III.

- (b) Malfunction(s) which occur at this State Only facility, and pose(s) an imminent danger to public health, safety, welfare and the environment, and would violate permit conditions if the source were to continue to operate after the malfunction, shall immediately be reported to the Department by telephone at the above number.
- (c) A written report shall be submitted to the Department within two (2) working days following the notification of the incident, and shall describe, at a minimum, the following:
- (1) The malfunctions(s).
- (2) The emission(s).
- (3) The duration.
- (4) Any corrective action taken.

#### # 017 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

[Additional authority for this permit condition is also derived from 40 CFR Part 68.]

- (a) If required by Section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, the permittee shall develop and implement an accidental release [25 Pa. Code § 127.441(d) and 40 CFR Part 68] program consistent with requirements of the Clean Air Act, 40 CFR Part 68 (relating to chemical accident prevention provisions) and the Federal Chemical Safety Information, Site Security and Fuels Regulatory Relief Act (P.L. 106-40).
- (b) The permittee shall prepare and implement a Risk Management Plan (RMP) which meets the requirements of Section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, 40 CFR Part 68 and the Federal Chemical Safety Information, Site Security and Fuels Regulatory Relief Act when a regulated substance listed in 40 CFR § 68.130 is present in a process in more than the threshold quantity at a major facility. The permittee shall submit the RMP to the federal Environmental Protection Agency according to the following schedule and requirements:
- (1) The permittee shall submit the first RMP to a central point specified by EPA no later than the latest of the following:
- (i) Three years after the date on which a regulated substance is first listed under 40 CFR § 68.130; or,
- (ii) The date on which a regulated substance is first present above a threshold quantity in a process.
- (2) The permittee shall submit any additional relevant information requested by the Department or EPA concerning the RMP and shall make subsequent submissions of RMPs in accordance with 40 CFR § 68.190.
- (3) The permittee shall certify that the RMP is accurate and complete in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68, including a checklist addressing the required elements of a complete RMP.
- (c) As used in this permit condition, the term "process" shall be as defined in 40 CFR § 68.3. The term "process" means any activity involving a regulated substance including any use, storage, manufacturing, handling, or on-site movement of such substances or any combination of these activities. For purposes of this definition, any group of vessels that are interconnected, or separate vessels that are located such that a regulated substance could be involved in a potential release, shall be considered a single process.
- (d) If this facility is subject to 40 CFR Part 68, as part of the certification required under this permit, the permittee shall:
- (1) Submit a compliance schedule for satisfying the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 by the date specified in 40 CFR § 68.10(a); or,
- (2) Certify that this facility is in compliance with all requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 including the registration and submission of the RMP.
- (e) If this facility is subject to 40 CFR Part 68, the permittee shall maintain records supporting the implementation of an accidental release program for five (5) years in accordance with 40 CFR § 68.200.





(f) When this facility is subject to the accidental release program requirements of Section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act and 40 CFR Part 68, appropriate enforcement action will be taken by the Department if the permittee fails to register and submit the RMP or a revised plan pursuant to 40 CFR Part 68.

#### # 018 [25 Pa. Code §135.3]

#### Reporting

[Additional authority for this permit condition is also derived from 25 Pa. Code § 127.441.]

- (a) If the permittee has been previously advised by the Department to submit a source report, the permittee shall submit by March 1, of each year, a source report for the preceding calendar year. The report shall include information from all previously reported sources, new sources which were first operated during the preceding calendar year, and sources modified during the same period which were not previously reported, including those sources listed in the Miscellaneous Section of this permit.
- (b) The permittee may request an extension of time from the Department for the filing of a source report, and the Department may grant the extension for reasonable cause.

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 019 [25 Pa. Code §123.1]

#### Prohibition of certain fugitive emissions

A person responsible for any source specified in 25 Pa. Code § 123.1(a)(1) -- (7) or (9) shall take all reasonable actions to prevent particulate matter from becoming airborne. These actions shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- (a) Use, where possible, of water or chemicals for control of dust in the demolition of buildings or structures, construction operations, the grading of roads, or the clearing of land.
- (b) Application of asphalt, oil, water or suitable chemicals on dirt roads, material stockpiles and other surfaces which may give rise to airborne dusts.
- (c) Paving and maintenance of roadways.
- (d) Prompt removal of earth or other material from paved streets onto which earth or other material has been transported by trucking or earth moving equipment, erosion by water, or other means.

#### [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall ensure that all sources and air cleaning devices are operated and maintained in accordance with manufacturer's specifications and good engineering and air pollution control practices.

#### # 021 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall immediately, upon discovery, implement measures which may include the application for installation of air cleaning device(s), if necessary, to reduce the air contaminant emissions to within applicable limitations, if at any time the operation of the source(s) identified in Section A or G of this permit is causing the emission of air contaminants in excess of the limitations specified in, or established pursuant to, 25 Pa. Code Article III or any other applicable rule promulgated under the Clean Air Act.

#### # 022 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee may not modify any air contaminant system identified in Sections A or G, of this permit, prior to obtaining Department approval, except those modifications authorized by Condition #013(g), of Section B, of this permit.

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).







#### VIII. COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION.

No additional compliance certifications exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (relating to State Only General Requirements).

#### IX. COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE.

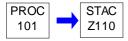
No compliance milestones exist.





Source ID: 101 Source Name: MAN-ROLAND OFFSET LITHOGRAPHIC PRESS

Source Capacity/Throughput: N/A



#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

#### **Emission Restriction(s).**

# 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

Total VOC emissions from ink usage shall not exceed 9.20 tons per year, based on a12-month rolling basis.

#### **Throughput Restriction(s).**

# 002 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

Combined throughput of raw material through the press shall not exceed the following:

- 1) Bucks County High Strength Black Ink or equivalent 186,240 lbs/yr
- 2) Geoman Enhanced Process Blue Ink or equivalent 103,680 lbs/yr
- 3) Geoman Enhanced Process Red Ink or equivalent 99,840 lbs/yr
- 4) Geoman Enhanced Process Yellow Ink or equivalent 124,800 lbs/yr
- 5) Cleanup Solvent & Fountain Solution or equivalent 7,045 gallons/year

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

# 003 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- a) The permittee shall monitor the usage of the following VOC containing substances:
- 1) Bucks County High Strength Black Ink or equivalent
- 2) Geoman Enhanced Process Blue Ink or equivalent
- 3) Geoman Enhanced Process Red Ink or equivalent
- 4) Geoman Enhanced Process Yellow Ink or equivalent
- 5) Press Cleanup Solvent & Fountain Solution or equivalent
- (b) The permittee shall monitor and calculate the amount of VOC emissions, from Source 101, on a monthly basis and 12-month rolling basis.

## IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

# 004 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The Permittee shall maintain a monthly and annual record (on a 12-month rolling basis), in pounds used, of the following components, or equivalent:
- 1) Bucks County High Strength Black Ink
- 2) Geoman Enhanced Process Blue Ink
- 3) Geoman Enhanced Process Red Ink





- 4) Geoman Enhanced Process Yellow Ink
- 5) Press Cleanup Solvent & Fountain Solution
- (b) The permittee shall maintain a record (MSDS) on file of the VOC content of each ink.
- (c) The permittee shall keep records of VOC emissions from the press, on a 12-month rolling basis.
- (d) Records shall be maintained in a format that is easily accessible and made readily available for the Department's review.

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

# # 005 [25 Pa. Code §127.441] Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the following work practices for cleaning activities at the facility:
- (1) Store all VOC-containing inks, cleaning solutions, waste cleaning solutions and used shop towels in closed containers.
- (2) Ensure that mixing vessels and storage containers used for VOC-containing inks, cleaning solutions, waste cleaning solutions and used shop towels are kept closed at all times, except when depositing or removing these solutions or shop towels.
- (3) Minimize spills of VOC-containing inks, cleaning solutions and waste cleaning solutions and clean up spills immediately.
- (4) Convey VOC-containing inks, cleaning solutions, waste cleaning solutions and used shop towels from one location to another in closed containers or pipes.
- (b) The requirements in paragraph (a) apply to the following activities:
- (1) Cleaning of a press, including blanket washing, roller washing, plate cleaners, metering roller cleaners, impression cylinder cleaners and rubber rejuvenators.
- (2) Cleaning of press parts, including press parts that have been removed from the press for cleaning.
- (3) Cleaning of ink, coating or adhesive from areas around a press.
- (c) The requirements in paragraph (a) do not apply to the following activities:
- (1) Cleaning electronic components of a press.
- (2) Cleaning in pre-press (for example, platemaking) operations.
- (3) Cleaning in post-press (for example, binding) operations.
- (4) Using janitorial supplies (for example, detergents or floor cleaners) for general cleaning around a press.

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

# 006 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]





#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

The substances listed below or their equivalent, shall be used in the Offset Lithographic Press. The permittee shall notify the Department before any changes in substances, used in the process, that would increase VOC emissions.

- 1) Bucks County High Strength Black Ink 1.21% VOC by volume.
- 2) Geoman Enhanced Process Blue Ink 7.14% VOC by volume.
- 3) Geoman Enhanced Process Red Ink 4.36% VOC by volume.
- 4) Geoman Enhanced Process Yellow Ink 9.00% VOC by volume.
- 5) Press Cleanup Solvent, 96.10% by volume.





Source ID: 102 Source Name: DEGREASERS (DEGREASING SOLVENT)

Source Capacity/Throughput: N/A

PROC STAC Z110

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

#### **Emission Restriction(s).**

# 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

Total emissions of VOC from the degreasers shall not exceed 0.03 tons per year, based on a12-month rolling basis.

#### Throughput Restriction(s).

# 002 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

Total degreasing solvent usage, in Source 102, shall not exceed 500 gallons per year, based on a12-month rolling basis.

# 003 [25 Pa. Code §129.63]

**Degreasing operations** 

If the permittee uses a degreasing solvent greater than 5% VOC content by weight than the permittee shall comply with the conditions of 25 Pa. Code § 129.63, Degreasing Operations.

#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

# 004 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall monitor and calculate the amount of degreasing solvent used on a monthly basis.

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

# 005 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall record the amount of degreasing solvent used, in gallons, on a monthly basis.
- (b) The permittee shall maintain a record (MSDS) on file of the VOC content of the degreasing solvent.
- (c) The permittee shall keep records of VOC emissions for the degreasing solvent, on a 12-month rolling basis.
- (d) These records shall be kept where they are accessible to the Department and kept for a period of five years.

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).







#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

# 006 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permitte shall notify the Department before any changes in degreasing solvent, used in the process, that would increase VOC emissions.

# 007 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the following work practices for solvents containing VOCs at the facility:
- (1) Store all VOC-containing solvents, to include waste solvents, and used shop towels in closed containers.
- (2) Ensure that mixing vessels and storage containers used for VOC-containing solvents, to include waste solvents, and used shop towels are kept closed at all times, except when depositing or removing these solvents or shop towels.
- (3) Minimize spills of VOC-containing solvents, to include waste solvents and clean up spills immediately.
- (4) Convey VOC-containing solvents, to include waste solvents, and used shop towels from one location to another in closed containers or pipes.

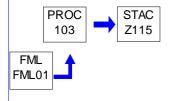
#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).



Source ID: 103 Source Name: CUMMINS ENGINE (EMERGENCY GENERATOR) 402 BHP

Source Capacity/Throughput: N/A



#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

#### **Emission Restriction(s).**

#### # 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

NOx emissions from the emergency generator engine shall not exceed 3.120 tons per year based on a 12-month rolling basis.

#### # 002 [40 CFR Part 63 NESHAPS for Source Categories §40 CFR 63.6603]

Subpart ZZZZ - National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines

What emission limitations and operating limitations must I meet if I own or operate an existing stationary RICE located at an area source of HAP emissions?

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the following operating requirements.
- (1) Change the oil and filter every 500 hours of operation or annually, whichever comes first.
- (i) The permittee has the option to utilize an oil analysis program as described in 40 CFR Part 63.6625(i) or (j) in order to extend the specified oil change requirement.
- (2) Inspect air cleaner every 1,000 hours of operation or annually, whichever comes first, and replace as necessary.
- (3) Inspect all hoses and belts every 500 hours of operation or annually, whichever comes first, and replace as necessary.
- (b) If an emergency engine is operating during an emergency and it is not possible to shut down the engine in order to perform the operating requirements on the schedule required above, or if performing the operating requirements on the required schedule would otherwise pose an unacceptable risk under federal, state, or local law, the operating requirement can be delayed until the emergency is over or the unacceptable risk under federal, state, or local law has abated. The management practice should be performed as soon as practicable after the emergency has ended or the unacceptable risk under federal, state, or local law has abated. Sources must report any failure to perform the management practice on the schedule required and the federal, state or local law under which the risk was deemed unacceptable.

### # 003 [40 CFR Part 63 NESHAPS for Source Categories §40 CFR 63.6635]

Subpart ZZZZ - National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines

How do I monitor and collect data to demonstrate continuous compliance?

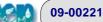
The stationary RICE shall be equipped with a hour meter and fuel meter.

#### **Operation Hours Restriction(s).**

## # 004 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

## Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall operate this emergency generator only during utility power interruptions to provide emergency power and for periodic testing to ensure proper operation.
- (b) The permittee shall limit the hours of operation of this emergency generator to 500 hours in any 12 consecutive month period.



#### II. TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

# 005 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall monitor the amount and type of fuel consumed by this generator on a monthly basis.
- (b) The permittee shall monitor the hours of operation of this generator on a daily basis, when in operation.

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

# 006 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the amount and type of fuel consumed by this generator, including 12month rolling sums.
- (b) The permittee shall maintain daily records of hours of operation for this generator, when in operation, including twelve (12) month rolling sums. The permittee shall record the date and hours of operation for testing and emergencies.
- (c) The permittee shall keep records of the maintenance conducted on the engine in order to demonstrate that the engine was operated and maintained according to the manufacturer's recommendations.

# 007 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

The permittee shall record the total NOx emissions from the emergency generator engine on a monthly basis and on a 12month rolling basis format.

[40 CFR Part 63 NESHAPS for Source Categories §40 CFR 63.6655]

Subpart ZZZZ - National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal **Combustion Engines** 

What records must I keep?

- (a) The permittee must keep records of the maintenance conducted on the stationary RICE in order to demonstrate that the permittee operated and maintained the stationary RICE according to requirements of their own maintenance plan and the requirements listed in the work practice standards of this operating permit under 40 CFR Part 63.6603.their own maintenance plan.
- (b) The permittee must keep records of the hours of operation of the engine that is recorded through the non-resettable hour meter. The owner or operator must document how many hours are spent for emergency operation, including what classified the operation as emergency and how many hours are spent for non-emergency operation.

## [40 CFR Part 63 NESHAPS for Source Categories §40 CFR 63.6660]

Subpart ZZZZ - National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal **Combustion Engines** 

In what form and how long must I keep my records?

- (a) The permitee's records must be in a form suitable and readily available for expeditious review according to 40 CFR Part 63 § 63.10(b)(1).
- (b) As specified in 40 CFR Part 63 § 63.10(b)(1), the permittee must keep each record for 5 years following the date of each maintenance, corrective action, report, or record.
- (c) The permittee must keep each record readily accessible in hard copy or electronic form for at least 5 years after the date of each occurrence, measurement, maintenance, corrective action, report, or record, according to 40 CFR Part 63 § 63.10(b)(1).







#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

#### [40 CFR Part 63 NESHAPS for Source Categories §40 CFR 63.6640]

Subpart ZZZZ - National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal **Combustion Engines** 

How do I demonstrate continuous compliance with the emission limitations and operating limitations?

- (a) The permittee shall report each instance in which they did not meet each operating limitation in Table 2d to Subpart ZZZZ that apply to the stationary RICE. These instances are deviations from the operating limitations in subpart ZZZZ. These deviations must be reported according to the requirements in § 63.6650.
- (b) The permittee shall operate the emergency stationary RICE according to the requirements in paragraphs (b)(1) through (2) of this section. In order for the engine to be considered an emergency stationary RICE under this subpart, any operation other than emergency operation, and maintenance and testing, as described in paragraphs (b)(1) through (2) of this section, is prohibited. If you do not operate the engine according to the requirements in paragraphs (b)(1) through (2) of this section, the engine will not be considered an emergency engine under this subpart and must meet all requirements for non-emergency engines.
- (1) There is no additional time limit on the use of emergency stationary RICE in emergency situations beyond other limitations in this operating permit.
- (2) The permittee shall operate the emergency stationary RICE for any combination of the purposes specified in paragraph (b)(2)(i) of this section for a maximum of 100 hours per calendar year.
- (i) The emergency stationary RICE shall be operated for maintenance checks and readiness testing, provided that the tests are recommended by federal, state or local government, the manufacturer, or the vendor. The permittee may petition the Administrator for approval of additional hours to be used for maintenance checks and readiness testing, but a petition is not required if the owner or operator maintains records indicating that federal, state, or local standards require maintenance and testing of emergency RICE beyond 100 hours per calendar year.

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 011 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

At all times the permittee must operate and maintain the engine, associated with the emergency generator, in a manner consistent with safety and good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions.

#### [40 CFR Part 63 NESHAPS for Source Categories §40 CFR 63.6605]

Subpart ZZZZ - National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal **Combustion Engines** 

What are my general requirements for complying with this subpart?

At all times the permittee must operate and maintain the stationary RICE in a manner consistent with safety and good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions.

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).





Source ID: 104 Source Name: FOUNTAIN SOLUTION & CLEANING SOLVENT

Source Capacity/Throughput: N/A

PROC STAC Z110

#### I. RESTRICTIONS.

#### **Emission Restriction(s).**

#### # 001 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

Total emissions of VOC from the cleaning solvent and fountain solution shall not exceed 1.20 tons per year, based on a12-month rolling basis.

#### # 002 [25 Pa. Code §129.67b]

## Control of VOC emissions from offset lithographic printing presses and letterpress printing presses.

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the following emission limits for cleaning solutions and fountain solutions used in or on the lithographic printing press.
- (1) The permittee may not cause or permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of VOCs from cleaning solutions used in or on an offset lithographic printing press unless the following conditions are met:
- (i) The cleaning solutions used must meet one or both of the following VOC limits:
- (A) A VOC composite partial vapor pressure less than 10 millimeters of mercury at 68°F (20°C).
- (B) A VOC content less than 70% by weight.
- (ii) The use of one or more cleaning solutions with a higher VOC composite partial vapor pressure or higher VOC content, or both, than is listed in subparagraph (i) is limited to 110 gallons per year, combined, of all cleaning solutions that exceed the limits in subparagraph (i).
- (2) The permittee may not cause or permit the emission into the outdoor atmosphere of VOCs from a fountain solution used in an offset lithographic printing press unless the fountain solution meets one or more of the following VOC limits.
- (i) For each heatset web offset lithographic printing press, the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution must meet one of the following limits:
- (A) A VOC content of 1.6% or less by weight.
- (B) A VOC content of 3% or less by weight if the fountain solution is refrigerated below 60°F.
- (C) A VOC content of 5% or less by weight and no alcohol in the fountain solution.
- (D) Another method that achieves a level of control of VOC emissions from the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution equal to or better than the methods listed in clauses (A)—(C).
- (ii) For each web offset lithographic printing press, the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution shall contain a VOC content of 5% or less by weight and no alcohol in the fountain solution.
- (3) Fountain solution exceptions. The control requirements under paragraph (2) for a fountain solution do not apply to an offset lithographic printing press with total fountain solution reservoir of less than 1 gallon.







#### TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional testing requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### III. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 003 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall monitor the amount of fountain solutions and cleaning solvents used on a monthly basis and a 12month rolling basis.
- (b) The permittee shall monitor the fugitive VOC emissions from the fountain solutions and cleaning solvents on a monthly basis and a 12-month rolling basis.

#### # 004 [25 Pa. Code §129.67b]

Control of VOC emissions from offset lithographic printing presses and letterpress printing presses.

- (a) The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the fountain solution VOC limits by using one or more of the following methods:
- (1) Analysis of a sample of the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution for VOC content using EPA Reference Method 24, Determination of Volatile Matter Content, Water Content, Density, Volume Solids, and Weight Solids of Surface Coatings, codified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, including updates and revisions.
- (2) Maintenance onsite of MSDS, CPDS or other data provided by the manufacturer of the fountain solution that indicates the VOC content of the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution.
- (3) Calculation of the VOC content of the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution that combines the EPA Reference Method 24 analytical VOC content data for each of the concentrated components or additives used to prepare the pressready fountain solution.
- (i) The VOC content data for each of the concentrated components or additives shall be combined in the proportions in which the concentrated components or additives are mixed to make the batch of press-ready (as applied) fountain solution.
- (ii) The VOC content shall be calculated one time for each recipe of press-ready (as applied) fountain solution. The recipe name, VOC content for each concentrated component or additive and fountain solution mix ratio shall be recorded in a logbook.
- (iii) The EPA Reference Method 24 analysis of the concentrated components or additives used to prepare the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution may be performed by the supplier of the components or additives and these results provided to the owner or operator of the affected press.
- (4) Measurement of the recirculating reservoir temperature of a refrigerated press-ready (as applied) fountain solution, refrigerated below 60°F, with a thermometer or other temperature detection device capable of reading to 0.5°F (0.28°C) to ensure that the temperature of the refrigerated fountain solution containing alcohol is maintained below 60°F (15.5°C) at all times. The temperature on the thermometer or other temperature detection device shall be continuously monitored. The temperature reading shall be recorded at least once per operating day to verify that the refrigeration system is operating properly.
- (5) Monitoring of the press-ready (as applied) fountain solution for alcohol concentration or VOC content with one or more of the following instruments:
- (i) A refractometer or a hydrometer to monitor the fountain solution alcohol concentration. The instrument must:
- (A) Be corrected for temperature one time per 8-hour shift.



- (B) Have a visual, analog or digital readout with an accuracy of 0.5%.
- (C) Be calibrated with a standard solution for the type of alcohol used in the fountain solution.
- (ii) A conductivity meter to determine the fountain solution VOC content. Reading for the fountain solution must be referenced to the conductivity of the incoming water.
- (6) Another method to determine compliance with the fountain solution VOC limits if the following requirements are met:
- (i) The facility owner or operator submits a request, in writing, to the appropriate regional office of the Department for approval of the alternative method.
- (ii) The request demonstrates that the alternative method provides results that accurately determine the fountain solution VOC content
- (iii) The Department provides prior written approval of the alternative method.
- (b) The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the cleaning solution VOC limits by using one or more of the following methods:
- (1) Analysis of a sample of press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution for VOC content using EPA Reference Method 24.
- (2) Use of the equation in 25 Pa. Code §129.67b subsection (j) to calculate the composite partial vapor pressure of the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution.
- (3) Determine the VOC composite partial vapor pressure of a single concentrated component or additive used to prepare the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution by using one or more of the following:
- (i) An appropriate and current ASTM test method with prior written approval by the Department.
- (ii) The most recent edition of one or more of the following sources:
- (A) Vapor Pressures of Pure Substances, Boublik, Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company, New York.
- (B) Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook, Green and Perry, McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- (C) CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, CRC Press.
- (D) Lange's Handbook of Chemistry, McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- (E) Additional sources approved by the Department.
- (4) Maintenance onsite of MSDS, CPDS or other data provided by the manufacturer of the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution that indicates the VOC content or the VOC composite partial vapor pressure, or both, of the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution.
- (5) Calculation of the VOC content or the VOC composite partial vapor pressure, or both, of the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution that combines the EPA Reference Method 24 analytical VOC content data or analytical VOC composite partial vapor pressure data for each of the concentrated components or additives used to prepare the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution.
- (i) The VOC content data or VOC composite partial vapor pressure data for each of the concentrated components or additives shall be combined in the proportions in which the concentrated components or additives are mixed to make the batch of press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution.
- (ii) The VOC content or VOC composite partial vapor pressure shall be calculated one time for each recipe of press-ready





(as applied) cleaning solution. The recipe name, VOC content or VOC composite partial vapor pressure for each concentrated component or additive and cleaning solution mix ratio shall be recorded in a log book.

- (iii) The EPA Reference Method 24 analysis of the concentrated components or additives used to prepare the press-ready (as applied) cleaning solution may be performed or the VOC composite partial vapor pressure data may be determined by the supplier of the components or additives and these results provided to the owner or operator of the affected press.
- (6) Another method to determine compliance with the cleaning solution VOC content limits for cleaning solutions if the following requirements are met:
- (i) The facility owner or operator submits a request, in writing, to the appropriate regional office of the Department for approval of the alternative method.
- (ii) The request demonstrates that the alternative method provides results that accurately determine the cleaning solution VOC content or VOC composite partial vapor pressure.
- (iii) The Department provides prior written approval of the alternative method.

#### IV. RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 005 [25 Pa. Code §127.441]

#### Operating permit terms and conditions.

- (a) The permittee shall record the amount of fountain solutions and cleaning solvents used on a monthly basis and a 12-month rolling basis.
- (b) The permittee shall record the fugitive VOC emissions from the fountain solutions and cleaning solvents on a monthly basis and a 12-month rolling basis.

#### # 006 [25 Pa. Code §129.67b]

## Control of VOC emissions from offset lithographic printing presses and letterpress printing presses.

Records required under this section shall be maintained onsite for 5 years unless a longer period is required by a plan approval or operating permit issued under Chapter 127 (relating to construction, modification, reactivation and operation of sources).

#### # 007 [25 Pa. Code §129.67b]

#### Control of VOC emissions from offset lithographic printing presses and letterpress printing presses.

- (a) The permittee shall maintain records sufficient to demonstrate compliance with this section. Records maintained for compliance demonstrations may include purchase, use, production and other records.
- (1) The permittee shall maintain records of cleaning solutions and fountain solutions used at the facility, including:
- (i) The following parameters for each press ready blanket, roller or other cleaning solution:
- (A) The name and identification number for the blanket, roller or other cleaning solution.
- (B) The VOC content (weight %) or VOC composite partial vapor pressure of each cleaning solution as applied.
- (C) The volume used of each cleaning solution as applied.
- (D) Records of cleaning solution monitoring.
- (ii) The following parameters for each press-ready (as applied) fountain solution:
- (A) The VOC content (weight %).



- (B) Records of fountain solution monitoring as required in the monitoring conditions of this section.
- (3) The permittee may group materials into classes using the highest VOC content in any material in a class to represent that class of material.

#### V. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

No additional reporting requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).

#### VI. WORK PRACTICE REQUIREMENTS.

#### # 008 [25 Pa. Code §129.67b]

Control of VOC emissions from offset lithographic printing presses and letterpress printing presses.

- (a) The permittee shall comply with the following work practices for cleaning activities at the facility:
- (1) Store all VOC-containing cleaning solutions, waste cleaning solutions and used shop towels in closed containers.
- (2) Ensure that mixing vessels and storage containers used for VOC-containing cleaning solutions, waste cleaning solutions and used shop towels are kept closed at all times, except when depositing or removing these solutions or shop towels.
- (3) Minimize spills of VOC-containing cleaning solutions and waste cleaning solutions and clean up spills immediately.
- (4) Convey VOC-containing cleaning solutions, waste cleaning solutions and used shop towels from one location to another in closed containers or pipes.
- (b) The requirements in paragraph (a) apply to the following activities:
- (1) Cleaning of a press, including blanket washing, roller washing, plate cleaners, metering roller cleaners, impression cylinder cleaners and rubber rejuvenators.
- (2) Cleaning of press parts, including press parts that have been removed from the press for cleaning.
- (3) Cleaning of ink, coating or adhesive from areas around a press.
- (c) The requirements in paragraph (a) do not apply to the following activities:
- (1) Cleaning electronic components of a press.
- (2) Cleaning in pre-press (for example, platemaking) operations.
- (3) Cleaning in post-press (for example, binding) operations.
- (4) Using janitorial supplies (for example, detergents or floor cleaners) for general cleaning around a press.
- (5) The use of parts washers or cold cleaners at an offset lithographic printing or a letterpress printing facility. The use of parts washers and cold cleaners is regulated under § 129.63 (relating to degreasing operations).

#### VII. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

No additional requirements exist except as provided in other sections of this permit including Section B (State Only General Requirements).





# **SECTION E.** Alternative Operation Requirements.

No Alternative Operations exist for this State Only facility.







# ${\bf SECTION\,F.}\quad {\bf Emission\,Restriction\,Summary}.$

| Source Id             | Source Descri                        | ption                             |           |  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 101                   | MAN-ROLAND                           | OFFSET LITHOGRAPHIC PRESS         |           |  |
| <b>Emission Limit</b> |                                      |                                   | Pollutant |  |
| 9.200                 | Tons/Yr                              | Based on a 12-month rolling sum   | VOC       |  |
| 102                   | DEGREASERS (DEGREASING SOLVENT)      |                                   |           |  |
| <b>Emission Limit</b> |                                      |                                   | Pollutant |  |
| 0.030                 | Tons/Yr                              | Base on a 12-month rolling basis  | VOC       |  |
| 104                   | FOUNTAIN SOLUTION & CLEANING SOLVENT |                                   |           |  |
| <b>Emission Limit</b> |                                      |                                   | Pollutant |  |
| 1.200                 | Tons/Yr                              | Based on a 12-month rolling basis | VOC       |  |

# **Site Emission Restriction Summary**

| Emission Limit |                                   | Pollutant |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 10.500 Tons/Yr | Based on a 12-month rolling basis | VOC       |  |





# **SECTION G.** Miscellaneous.

- (1) There are no insignificant or exempt emissions units at this Facility.
- (2) This initial operating permitted was issued under Authorization No. 1045548 and APS No. 854570.



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\*\*\*\*\* End of Report \*\*\*\*\*